

DEPT. OF PHYSICS

End Semester Internal Examination (Theory)-2023

Semester: II Session: 2022-2023

Subject: Physics

Paper: GE2 (T) - Thermal Physics and Statistical Mechanics

Total Marks: $10 = (5 \times 2)$ Time: 30 Minutes

Answer any Five Questions [Each Question Carry Equal Marks]

- 1. State Stefan-Boltzmann's law of radiation.
- 2. State the Postulates of B.E statistics and F.D statistics.
- 3. Draw the P-V diagram for isobaric and isothermal process.
- 4. Calculate the change in entropy in isothermal expansion of an ideal gas.
- 5. Prove that C_P-C_V=nR for n-mole of an ideal gas.
- 6. Calculate the change in entropy when the temperature of 15gm of water changes from 25°C to 35°C.
- 7. Write down the efficiency of a Heat engine and Carnot cycle.



Barmoon.



DEPT. OF PHYSICS

End Semester Internal Examination (Theory)-2023

Semester: IV Session: 2022-2023

Subject: Physics

Paper: GE4 (T) - Electricity and Magnetism

Total Marks: $10 = (5 \times 2)$ Time: 30 Minutes

Answer any Five Questions [Each Question Carry Equal Marks]

- 1. Find out the value of \vec{E} for the scalar potential $\phi(x, y, z) = 3x + 4y z$, at the point (2,1,2) where \vec{E} denotes the electric field intensity.
- 2. Explain why the Electric field intensity inside a conductor is zero.
- 3. A charge of 2μ C moving in a magnetic field of magnitude 5 Tesla in the z-direction with a velocity $(2i+2j) \times 10^6$ m/sec. Find the force on the moving charge.
- 4. Define self inductance for a coil and what is its unit?
- Write down Maxwell's Electromagnetic equations with the meaning of the symbols.
- 6. Two-point charges +q and +4q are at a distance 'd 'apart. Find the location, magnitude and sign of third charge so that entiresystem will be in equilibrium.
- 7. What is the Brewster's angle? What should be the angle of seen, so that sunlight reflected from water surface is plane polarized? [given, refractive index of water is 1.33].

C. Banerjee



DEPT. OF PHYSICS End Semester Internal Examination (Theory)-2022

Semester: I

Session: 2022-2023

Subject: Physics

Paper: GE1 (T) - Elements of Modern Physics

Total Marks: $10 = (5 \times 2)$

Time: 30 Minutes

Answer any Five Questions
[Each Question Carry Equal Marks]

- 1. Why Compton effect is not observed for visible light?
- 1.0 gram of radioactive substance takes 91 days to loss 0.9 gram. Calculate the half-life and mean-life of the substance.
- 3. Prove that the wave function $\psi(x)=Ae^{(ikx)}$ is the eigenfunction of momentum operator, where k=Propagation constant.
- 4. Find out the maximum and minimum wavelength of Balmer series.
- 5. Calculate Potential Energy, Kinetic Energy and Total Energy of Hydrogen atom using Bohr's model.
- **6.** An electron is confined within a region of atomic dimensions, of the order of 10⁻¹⁰ m. Find uncertainty in momentum.
- 7. Find out Probability current density in terms of ψ and ψ .*





DEPT. OF PHYSICS

End Semester Internal Examination (Theory)-2022

Semester: III

Session: 2022-2023

Subject: Physics

Paper: GE3 (T) - Solid State Physics

Total Marks: $10 = (5 \times 2)$

Time: 30 Minutes

Answer any Five Questions [Each Question Carry Equal Marks]

- 1. How miller indices are calculated?
- 2. What are the shortcomings of Debye model?
- 3. Discuss the difference between paramagnetic and ferromagnetic materials?
- 4. The radius of an Argon gas atom is 10⁻¹⁰ meter calculate the electronic polarizability of the atom?
- 5. The energy $E(\vec{K})$ of electrons of wave vector \vec{K} in a solid given by $E(\vec{K}) = A$ $K^2 + BK^4$ where A, B are constants. Find the effective mass of the electron at $|\vec{K}| = K_0$.
- 6. What are the differences between type-I and type-II Superconductors?
- 7. Consider a set of lattice planes having inter planner distance 1.95 Å. If we use X-rays of wavelength λ=1.542 Å, find all possible Bragg angles for reflection from those planes.

C. Banenjee

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Seva Bharati Mahavidyalaya Department of Physics

End Semester Internal Examination (Theory)

Semester: II Session: 2021-2022

Subject: Physics

Paper: GE2 (T) - Thermal Physics and Statistical Mechanics

Marks: 10 Time: 30 Minutes

Answer any Two Questions (Each Question carry 5 Marks)

- Explain adiabatic lapse rate for Earth's atmosphere and deduce equation. Prove that
 adiabatic curves are steeper than isothermal curves. Write down isothermal work
 done expression.
- 2. State and prove Carnot's theorem. Show that the increase of entropy is inevitable in irreversible process. [3+2]
- 3. Write down Wien's Law for Black body radiation. What is Planck's connection of Blackbody radiation? Write down Maxwell's distribution law and find out mean speed of gas molecules.
 [2+1+2]

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Department of Physics

End Semester Internal Examination (Theory)

Semester: VI Session: 2021-2022

Subject: Weather Forecasting Paper: SEC4 (T)

Marks: 10 Time: 30 Minutes

Answer any Five Questions (Each Question carry 2 Marks)

- 1. What are the compositions of Atmosphere?
- 2. Write down two characteristics of Cyclones and Anti-Cyclones.
- 3. What are the forces which produce Wind?
- 4. Define Tornadoes and Hurricanes.
- 5. What are the causes of Climate change?
- 6. What is the need of measuring Weather?
- 7. What are the methods of Weather Forecasting?



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Department of Physics

End Semester Internal Examination (Theory)

Semester: IV Session: 2021-2022

Subject: Physics

Paper: GE4 (T) - Electricity and Magnetism

Marks: 10 Time: 30 Minutes

Answer any Five Questions (Each Question carry 2 Marks)

- 1. Check whether the vector field $\vec{E} = y^2 \hat{\imath} + (2xy + z^2)\hat{\jmath} + 2yz\hat{k}$ indicates any electric field?
- 2. Derive differential form of Gauss's law from integral form.
- Show in graphs how the Electric Potential and Field changes with distance in a charged conducting empty sphere.
- 4. When a magnetic material is placed in a magnetic field of intensity 1000 A/m, then the total magnetic field becomes 2 Wb/m². Find the permeability and relative magnetic permeability of the material.
- 5. A semi-circular structure is made by bending a wire having length 'L' and current 'I' amp. Find the magnetic field at the centre of the semicircular structure.
- 6. State the laws of electromagnetic induction.
- 7. From which equation it is observed that magnetic lines of force are closed but electric lines of force are open.



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Department of Physics

End Semester Internal Examination (Theory)

Semester: VI Session: 2021-2022

Subject: Physics

Paper: DSE2 (T) - Digital and Analog Circuits and Instrumentation

Marks: 10 Time: 30 Minutes

Answer all Questions (Each Question carry 2 Marks)

- 1. The reverse saturation current in a Si diode is 1μ A at 300 K. Find the current through the diode for a forward bias of 0.59 Volt. (Boltzmann constant $K_0 = 1.38 \times 10^{-23}$).
- 2. Construct an adder circuit using an OPAMP and find the output (draw circuit representation)
- 3. (i) Convert (25)₁₀ to binary number.
 - (ii) Convert (101101)₂ to decimal number.
- Draw CE characteristic Curves of an n-p-n Si transistor and explain active, saturation and cut-off region for different base current.
- 5. (i) Use NAND gate to get OR, AND gates.
 - (ii) What is CMRR of an OPAMP?

C. Banenjee.



Bonman.



Seva Bharati Mahavidyalaya Department of Physics

End Semester Internal Examination (Theory)

Semester: I Session: 2021-2022

Subject: Physics

Paper: GE1 (T) - Elements of Modern Physics

Marks: 10 Time: 30 Minutes

Answer All Questions (Each Question carry 2 Marks)

1. Establish the equation $N = N_0 e^{-\lambda t}$.

- 2. Work function of a material is 2.28 eV. When $3000 \text{ } A^0$ light falls on the surface it ejects an electron. Find the velocity of that electron.
- From Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle, prove that electron cannot exist in Nucleus.
- **4.** Given wave function $\psi(x) = Ae^{i(ax-\omega t)}$. Find probability density J.

5. Define Nuclear Fusion with appropriate nuclear reaction.

C. Banerjee.

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Department of Physics

End Semester Internal Examination (Theory)

Semester: III Session: 2021-2022

Subject: Physics

Paper: GE3 (T) - Solid State Physics

Marks: 10 Time: 30 Minutes

Answer any Five Questions (Each Question carry 2 Marks)

- 1. Aluminium (Atomic Weight 27) crystallizes in the cubic form with $a=4.05 \ A^0$. The density of Aluminium is 2.7gm/cm^3 . Find the type of the unit cell.
- 2. The energy versus wave vector relationship for a conduction electron in a semiconductor is $E = \frac{5h^2k^2}{m_0}$. Determine the effective mass of the electron.
- 3. State the assumptions made by Einstein in his theory of specific heat of solids. Define the Einstein temperature θ_E .
- 4. The permanent dipole moment for a certain gas molecule is 1.35D. If there are 10²⁷ gas molecules per meter³. Calculate the orientational polarization at room temperature for an applied electric field of 10 kV/cm.
- 5. What are the diamagnetic materials? Give some examples of paramagnetic materials.
- 6. What are Superconductors? What is Critical Temperature?
- 7. The magnetic field strength in a piece of metal is 10^6 amp/m. Find the Flux density and the magnetization in the material. Assume that the magnetic susceptibility of the metal is -0.5×10^{-5} .

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Department of Physics

End Semester Internal Examination (Theory)

Semester: V Session: 2021-2022

Subject: Physics

Paper: DSE1 (T) - Elements of Modern Physics

Marks: 10 Time: 30 Minutes

Answer any Five Questions (Each Question carry 2 Marks)

1. One gram of Radium (Ra^{226}) disintegrates at 3.7×10^{10} dps by emitting α -particle. What is the half-life of the material?

- 2. A Photon scattered at an angle 45° by an electron at rest. If wavelength of the scattered photon is 9×10^{-15} m, then find out wavelength and energy of the incident photon?
- 3. What is probability current density in the Schrodinger's equation? Write its significance.
- 4. Write down the eigenfunctions for 1-D infinite rigid box. What are the eigen values?
- 5. Using uncertainty principle find the minimum value of the kinetic energy in MeV of a nucleon (proton) confined within the radius of 5×10^{-15} m.
- 6. A 50 MeV beam of protons is fixed over a distance 10 km. If the initial size of the wave packet is 1.5×10^{-6} m. What is the final size upon arrival?

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Internal assessment-2021 Course: GE-1-IA Subject: Physics Marks-10 =5×2 Time -30 mins

Semester 1st SESSION: 2020-2021.
Paper: Eements of Modern Physics

- 1. Cut off freequency of a metal is 1.2×10^{14} Hz
- a. Find out work function
- b. If 7×10^{14} Hz of light fell on a metal surface find out kinetic energy of ejected electron.
- 2. photons of 5 nm are scattered from electrons that are at rest. If the photon scatters at 60° relative to the incident photons calculate
- a. Compton shift
- b. Electron recoil energy
- 3. Write down the probability current density derived from Schrodinger equation. and the equation it satisfies.
- 4. Write down the Schrodinger Equation of 1-D infinite rigid box. Write down eigen function.

5. In the case of above mensioned question find energy eigenvalues. Then plot energy and eigenfunctions.

C. Banerjee.

Internal assessment-2021

Course: DSC-3 Subject: Physics (General)

Marks-10 = 5×2 Time -30 mins

Semester 3rd, SESSION → 2020 - 2021

Sub: Workshop Skill(SEC)

1. Define Screw pitch. How does it relate to Screw gauge. How you will rectify zero error. What is a backlash error?

2. Write in detail how you will find radius of curvature of a spherical surface of a

lence of by spherometer.



C. Banerjee.

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Internal assessment-2021

Course: DSC-1C-IA Subject: Physics (General)

Marks- $10 = 5 \times 2$ Time -30 mins

Semester 3rd , SESSION →2020 - 2021

Paper: Thermodynamics & Statistical Mechanics

- 1. Find out RMS and..Most Probable speed of Hydrogen at STP $R=8.3\times10^7 erg/deg/mole$
- 2. Find temperature drop over 1 km of the atmosphere by using adiabatic lapse rate. Take y=1.4, $g=9.8\,\text{m/s}^2$ molicular weight of air $M=0.029\,\text{kg/mole}$
- 3. 50 g of water at 60°C is mixed with 30 g of ice at 0°C $\,$. Calculate change of entropy. Take letent heat of ice 80cal/g.
- 4. Write down Fermi Dirac distribution function. Plot distribution function vs energy for T=0K and T>0K.
- 5. Prove that $y=1+\frac{2}{f}$ where f is number of degrees of freedom.

Internal assessment - 2019 , SESSION: 2019 - 2020

Semester - III Physics Paper : GE- 3

ANSWERS ANY TWO QUESTIONS:

 $5 \times 2 = 10$

- (1) What is space lattice? Define Miller indices? Show that, for cubic crystal interplaner spacing between two successive parallel planes is $d_{hkl} = a/(h^2+k^2+l^2)^{1/2}$
- (2) Show that for a single cubic lattice d_{100} : d_{110} : $d_{111} = \sqrt{6}$: $\sqrt{3}$: $\sqrt{2}$. What is Hall effect. Define Hall coefficient. What is the SI unit of Hall coefficient.
- (3) What is the characteristics of diamagnetic substance and ferromagnetic substances. Write down Currie-Weiss Law and state its physical interpretation.
- (4) Define superconductivity. What is penetration depth, what is Meissner effect. What is the basic different between Type I and type II superconductors.



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Internal assessment-2019 , SESSION: 2019-2020 Course: GE-1-IA Subject: Physics Marks- $10 = 5 \times 2$ Time -30 mins

SEM -1 JULY - DECEMBER

Any Five: To the point only

১) $\psi = A \cdot e^{ik \cdot x}$ ও $\psi = 0$ |x| > a যদি ψ normalized wave function হয় তবে A ধ্রুবকটির মান কত ?

২) নিউক্লিয়াসের বন্ধন শক্তি ও ভরসংখ্য লেখচিত্রটি দেখাও এবং গুরুত্ব লেখ।

৩)4950 Å তরঙ্গদৈর্ঘ্যর ফোটনের শক্তি ev এককে লেখ এবং ভরবেগ বাহির কর।

8) প্রোটনের ও নিউট্রনের ভর হয় 1.6×10⁻²⁷ kg নিউক্লিয়াসের ও জলের ঘনত্বের অনুপাত বাহির কর (ভরসংখ্য =A)

৫)নিউট্রনের ভর 1.6×10⁻²⁷ kg ও 5×10⁶ গতিবেগ সম্পন্ন হলে position

uncertainty নির্ণয় কর।

৬)পরিবর্তিত তরঙ্গদৈর্ঘ্য নির্ণয় কর যখণ ফোটন ১৮০° কোনে বিক্ষেপিত হয়। h=6.6×10⁻³⁴ j-s, c=3×10⁸ m/s, m_e = 9.1×10⁻³¹ kg

৭) একটি টাংস্টেন ফিলামেন্ট 3300k তাপমাত্রায় জ্বললে(glowing) Wien-এর সূত্রনুসারে ফিলামেন্টর তরঙ্গদৈর্ঘ্য নির্ণয় কর।



C. Banerjee.

Internal assessment-2019 SESSION: 2019 –2020 Course: CC-1-IA Subject: Physics

 $Marks-10 = 5 \times 2$ Time -30 mins SEM -1 JULY - DECEMBER

Any Five: To the point only

১)একটি তারের বিকৃতির দরুন কৃতকার্যের রাশিমালা নির্ণয় কর।

২) একটি সলিড গোলকের যে কোনো ব্যসের সাপেক্ষে জাড্য ভ্রামক নির্ণয় কর।

৩) Lorentz Transformation - এর সমীকরণ গুলি লেখ ।

৪) 0.5 মি দৈর্ঘ্যর এবং 1 মিমি ব্যসের তারের একপ্রান্ত স্থির। যদি 0.43 নিউটন মিটার টর্ক প্রয়োগ করে তাকে 45° কোনে বাঁকানো হল। তারের দৃঢতা গুনাঙ্ক নির্ণয় কর।

৫) $\phi(x,y,z)=xy^2+4yz^2$ হলে $\nabla\phi$ এর মান বাহির কর (2,1,0) বিন্দুতে। ৬) মুক্তি বেগ কি ? এর রাশিমালা বাহির কর

৭) ভূসমলয় উপগ্রহ কাকে বলে ? GPS বলতে কি বোঝ।



C. Banenjee,

First internal assessment - 2019 , SESSION: 2019 - 2020

Semester - III

Physics

Paper: GE 3 DSC-1C

ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS:

 $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (1). C_v অপেক্ষা C_p বড় কেন?
- (2). প্রমাণ করো একটি কার্নো ইঞ্জিনের কর্মদক্ষতা n= 1-(T 2/T 1)
- (3). T- S লেখচিত্রে আদর্শ গ্যাসের i) সমোষ্ণ পরিবর্তন ii) রুদ্ধতাপ পরিবর্তন 3) সমচাপী পরিবর্তন এবং iv) সম আয়তন পরিবর্তন চিহ্নিত করো?
- (4). গ্যাসের অনুগুলির গড় বর্গবেগ এর বর্গমূল বলতে কি বুঝায়?
- (5). জুল টমসন শীতলীকরণ ও রুদ্ধতাপ শীতলীকরণ এর মধ্যে পার্থক্য লেখ।
- (6). আদর্শ গ্যাসের ক্ষেত্রে প্রমাণ কর যে, C_p C_v = R ব্যবহৃত চিহ্নগুলি প্রচলিত অর্থবহ।
- (7). সর্বাপেক্ষা সম্ভাব্য গড় বেগ এবং r.m.s বেগের মধ্যে সম্পর্ক লেখ।



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2nd INTERNAL ASSESSMENT: - 2019 , SESSION: 2018-2019
2ND SEMESTER

Sub: PHYSICS

Paper- GE 2

F.M-10

ANSWERS ANY FIVE QUESTIONS

TIME-30 min.

- (1) Write down the first law and second law of thermodynamics.
- (2) Write down the expression of Gibbs free energy and Helmholtz energy using proper identical meaning.
- (3) Prove that, $C_p C_v = \gamma$, using their usual meaning.
- (4) What is difference between simple adiabatic expansion and Joule Thomson expansion?
- (5) Why can hydrogen and helium not liquefy by the Joule-Thomson effects?
- (6) Derive the Clausius Clapeyron equation.

C. Banenjee,

(7) What is triple point? What is the value of it for water?

Kapgari, Jhargram, West Bengal Internal Assessment-2019

B.Sc. (CBCS-DSC-1)B

CC-2 , SESSION: 2018-2019

Sub:Physics

Paper - Electricity AND Magnetism

F.M. - 10 5×2 Answer any 5 question

Time - 30 mins

- ১)একটি capacitor-কে V ভোল্টেজ এবং q আধানে আহিত করা হলে capacitor—এর সঞ্চিত শক্তির রাশিমলা নির্নয কর।
- ২) তড়িৎ বিভব এবং তড়িৎ ক্ষেত্র-র সংঙ্গা লেখ।
- ৩) 8 cm. দৈর্ঘ্যর 50 unit CGS মেরুশক্তি কোনো চুম্বককে স্থির অবস্থা থেকে 60° কোণে আবর্তিত কত কৃতকার্য করতে হবে ?H=.36 oe
- 8) দেখোও যে $\nabla^2 r^n = n(n+1)r^{n-2}$
- ৫) গাউসের উপপাদ্যটি ছবিসহ বিবৃত কর ।
- ৬)লেঞ্জর তড়িংচুম্বকীয় আবেশ সংক্রান্ত সূত্রগুলি লেখ।
- ৭)তড়িং বলরেখা চুম্বক বলরেখার পার্থক্যগুলি লেখ।

23.03.19 C. Bujec 23.03.19.



GE 4 TA

Kapgari, Jhargram, West Bengal Internal Assessment-2019, SESSION: 2018-2019

B.Sc.(CBCS-GE-4)

Sub:Physics

Paper - Electricity AND Magnetism (GE4+)

F.M. - 10 5×2

Answer any 5 question

Time - 30 mins

১)একটি capacitor-কে V ভোলেউজ এবং q আধানে আহিত করা হলে capacitor—এর সঞ্চিত শক্তির রাশিমলা নির্নয কর।

২)বায়ো-সাভার্ট সূত্রটি বিবৃত কর ।

ত) ৪ cm. দৈর্ঘ্যর 50 unit CGS মেরুশক্তি কোনো চুম্বককে স্থির অবস্থা থেকে 60° কোণে আবর্তিত কত কৃতকার্য করতে হবে ?H=.36 oe

8) দেখোও যে $\nabla^2 r^n = n(n+1)r^{n-2}$

5) গাউসের উপপাদ্যটি ছবিসহ বিবৃত কর ।

৬)প্রমাণ কর $M \leq \sqrt{L_1 L_2}$

৭) পয়েন্টিং ভেক্টর কাকে বলে ? এর তাৎপর্য লেখ

BHARATI MAHAVIDYALAYA HOD, Department of Physics KAPGARI, JHARGRAM HOD, Department of Physical ANA
HOD, Department of Physical AN INTERNAL ASSESSMENT, SESSION: 2018-19 PHYSICS (GENERAL) SUB : -CCI, 2018, F.M-10 Paper-CI CALLY GLS DEPOND 335 MB. Startis Enger and more more men 29 STAPA PASS RISITED O. C EM BANGER SISTER OSOLY 200 sour 2000 5(S) 3 L= 5 ×10,5 c.c.2 mit. 3. 250 लग्न स्थाय स्थाय स्थाय वार्ष 61= 6.67×10" s.1 unit. 22: mil 33 37212 = 71,300 km. GQ= 1.87 X1027 Rg. 4. 25th A=mi-Gj-38, B=4i+3j-kan. 5 = 1-3]+55 (C36)à (PUB, 27270m/5)-551 010 m do sala प्यप्ते प्रध्ये। लाजा लाजा उनकीठंडा देवलारो न्यकें बडें recond sis $\triangle \cdot (\frac{k_3}{k}) = 0$ Cheres asser ourstall years of some = 1 X ABAX (80/5), 8. 215 sells police asser 3 zust your (years) assister ordino - 3 Collar 3/5 ्रितं शसी मध्य ' Exercis with countries offer more रूपर एपुरी अध्ये

Internal assessment-2018 , SESSION: 2018-2019.

Course: GE-1-IA Subject: Physics Marks-10 =5*2 Time -30 mins

Any Five: To the point only

১) একটি তেজক্রীয় পদার্থের অর্ধায়ু ২ বছর। ১ গ্রাম ঐ পদার্থের ৬ বছর পরে কত অংশ অপরিবর্তিত থাকবে?

২)একটি প্রোটনের ডি-ব্রয় তরঙ্গদৈর্ঘ্য নির্ণয় কর। প্রোটনের গতিশক্তি = 70 Mev

ত) $\psi = A \cdot e^{ik \cdot x}$ $|x| \le a$ ও $\psi = 0$ |x| > a যদি ψ normalized wave

function হয় তবে A ধ্রুবকৃটির মান কত?
৪) নিউক্লিও বিয়জোন সমীকরণ সহ লেখ।

৫)নিউট্রনের ভর 1.6*10⁻²⁷ kg ও 5*10⁶ গতিবেগ সম্পন্ন হলে position uncertainty নির্ণয় কর।

৬)পরিবর্তিত তরঙ্গদৈর্ঘ্য নির্ণয় কর যখণ ফোটন ১৮০° কোনে বিক্ষেপিত হয়। $h=6.6*10^{-34} j-s$, $c=3*10^8 m/s$, $m_e=9.1*10^{-31} kg$

৭)বোর কক্ষপথ কে স্থির কক্ষপথ বলে কেন?